



Supplemental Structural Calculations For:

# Prior Residence

Mercer Island, WA



Prepared for: Richartz Studios

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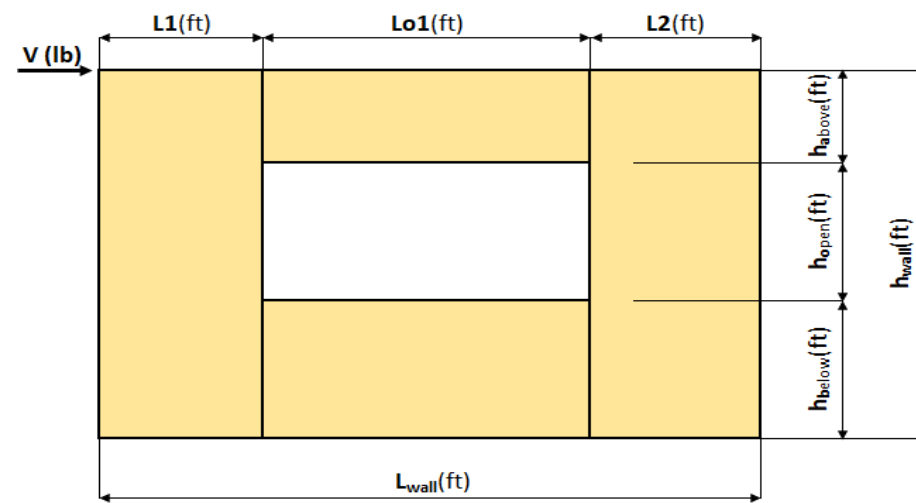
# Force Transfer Around Openings Calculator

## ONE OPENING

The force transfer around openings (FTAO) method of shear wall analysis is an approach that aims to reinforce the wall such that it performs as if there was no opening. This approach lends certain advantages over segmented shear walls: more versatility, because it allows for narrower wall segments while still meeting the height-to-width ratios and, often, fewer required hold-downs.

### Project Information

Code: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Designer: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Client: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Project: Prior Bedroom Wall  
 Wall Line: \_\_\_\_\_



Shear Wall Calculation Variables

V	1400 lbf	Opening 1	Adj. Factor Method =	2bs/h
L1	2.00 ft	h <sub>a</sub>	Wall Pier Aspect Ratio	Adj. Factor
L2	2.00 ft	h <sub>o</sub>	P1=h <sub>o</sub> /L1=	1.75
h <sub>wall</sub>	7.50 ft	h <sub>b</sub>	P2=h <sub>o</sub> /L2=	1.75
L <sub>wall</sub>	6.50 ft	Lo1		N/A

1. Hold-down forces:  $H = Vh_{wall}/L_{wall}$  = 1615 lbf

2. Unit shear above + below opening  
 First opening:  $va1 = vb1 = H/(h_a+h_b) =$  404 plf

3. Total boundary force above + below openings  
 First opening:  $O1 = va1 \times (Lo1) =$  1010 lbf

4. Corner forces  
 $F1 = O1(L1)/(L1+L2) =$  505 lbf  
 $F2 = O1(L2)/(L1+L2) =$  505 lbf

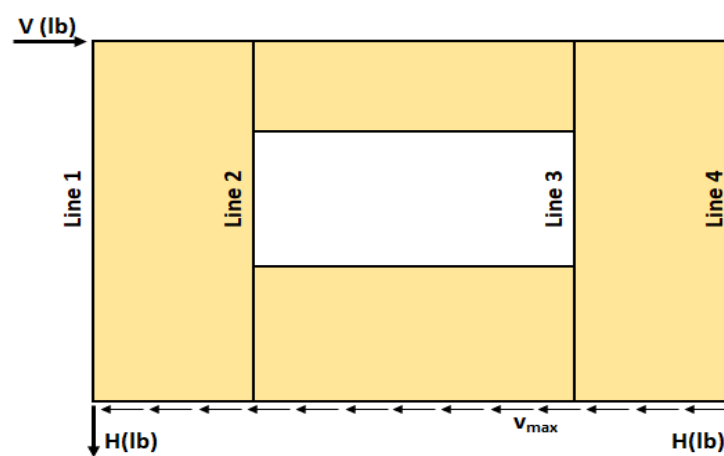
5. Tributary length of openings  
 $T1 = (L1*Lo1)/(L1+L2) =$  1.25 ft  
 $T2 = (L2*Lo1)/(L1+L2) =$  1.25 ft

6. Unit shear beside opening  
 $v1 = (V/L)(L1+T1)/L1 =$  350 plf  
 $v2 = (V/L)(T2+L2)/L2 =$  350 plf  
 Check  $v1*L1+v2*L2=V?$  1400 lbf OK

7. Resistance to corner forces  
 $R1 = v1*L1 =$  700 lbf  
 $R2 = v2*L2 =$  700 lbf

8. Difference corner force + resistance  
 $R1-F1 =$  195 lbf  
 $R2-F2 =$  195 lbf

9. Unit shear in corner zones  
 $vc1 = (R1-F1)/L1 =$  98 plf  
 $vc2 = (R2-F2)/L2 =$  98 plf



### Check Summary of Shear Values for One Opening

Line 1: $vc1(h_a+h_b)+v1(h_o)=H?$		390	1225	1615 lbf
Line 2: $va1(h_a+h_b)-vc1(h_a+h_b)-v1(h_o)=0?$	1615	390	1225	0
Line 3: $va1(h_a+h_b)-vc2(h_a+h_b)-v1(h_o)=0?$	1615	390	1225	0
Line 4: $vc2(h_a+h_b)+v2(h_o)=H?$		390	1225	1615 lbf

### Design Summary\*

Req. Sheathing Capacity	404 plf	4-Term Deflection	0.611 in.	3-Term Deflection	0.659 in.
Req. Strap Force	505 lbf	4-Term Story Drift %	0.027 %	3-Term Story Drift %	0.029 %
Req. HD Force (H)	1615 lbf				
Req. Shear Wall Anchorage Force (v <sub>max</sub> )	215 plf				

\*The Design Summary assumes that the shear wall is designed as blocked.

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**Shear Wall Deflection Calculation Variables**

Unfactored Shear Load  $V_{unfactored}$ : 1400 (lbf)

Sheathing Type: 15/32 OSB  
 Grade: APA Rated Sheathing

Wood End Post Values:  
 Species: Hem Fir  
 E: 1.30E+06 (psi)  
 Qty: 2 Stud Size: 2x4  
 Dimensions: A: 10.5 (in.<sup>2</sup>)  
 A Override: \_\_\_\_\_ (in.<sup>2</sup>)

Nail Type: 8d common (penny weight)  

	Pier 1	Pier 2	
Nail Spacing:	3	3	(in.)
HD Capacity:	1760	1760	(lbf)
HD Deflection:	0.125	0.125	(in.)

$G_t$  Override: \_\_\_\_\_  
 $G_a$  Override: \_\_\_\_\_

**Four-Term Equation Deflection Check**

$$\Delta = \frac{8vh^3}{EAb} + \frac{vh}{Gt} + 0.75he_n + d_a \frac{h}{b} \quad \text{(Equation 23-2)}$$

	Pier 1-L	Pier 1-R	Pier 2-L	Pier 2-R	
$V_{unfactored}$ :	350	350	350	350	(plf)
E:	1.30E+06	1.30E+06	1.30E+06	1.30E+06	(psi)
h:	7.50	5.50	5.50	7.50	(ft)
A:	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	(in. <sup>2</sup> )
$G_t$ :	83,500	83,500	83,500	83,500	(lbf/in.)
Nail Spacing:	3	3	3	3	(in.)
$V_n$ :	88	88	88	88	(plf)
$e_n$ :	0.0033	0.0033	0.0033	0.0033	(in.)
b:	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	(ft)
HD Capacity:	1760	1760	1760	1760	(lbf)
HD Defl:	0.125	0.125	0.125	0.125	(in.)

**Sheathing Type:** 15/32 OSB APA Rated Sheathing  
**Nail Type:** 8d common

**Check Total Deflection of Wall System**

Pier 1 (left)				Pier 1 (right)			
Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4
Bending	Shear	Fastener	HD-1	Bending	Shear	Fastener	HD-2
0.043	0.031	0.019	0.699	0.017	0.023	0.014	0.376
Sum			0.793	Sum			0.430
Pier 2 (left)				Pier 2 (right)			
Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4
Bending	Shear	Fastener	HD-1	Bending	Shear	Fastener	HD-2
0.017	0.023	0.014	0.376	0.043	0.031	0.019	0.699
Sum			0.430	Sum			0.793

Total Defl.	
0.611	(in.)
0.0272	%drift

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**Shear Wall Deflection Calculation Variables**

Unfactored Shear Load  $V_{unfactored}$ : 1400 (lbf)

Sheathing Type: 15/32 OSB  
 Grade: APA Rated Sheathing

Wood End Post Values:  
 Species: Hem Fir  
 E: 1.30E+06 (psi)

Nail Type: 8d common (penny weight)

$G_t$  Override: \_\_\_\_\_  
 $G_a$  Override: \_\_\_\_\_

Dimensions: Qty 2 Stud Size 2x4  
 A: 10.5 (in.<sup>2</sup>)  
 A Override: \_\_\_\_\_ (in.<sup>2</sup>)

	Pier 1	Pier 2	(in.)
Nail Spacing:	3	3	(in.)
HD Capacity:	1760	1760	(lbf)
HD Deflection:	0.125	0.125	(in.)

**Three-Term Equation Deflection Check**

$$\delta_{sw} = \frac{8vh^3}{EAb} + \frac{vh}{1000G_a} + \frac{h\Delta_a}{b} \quad (4.3-1)$$

	Pier 1-L	Pier 1-R	Pier 2-L	Pier 2-R	
$V_{unfactored}$ :	350	350	350	350	(plf)
E:	1.30E+06	1.30E+06	1.30E+06	1.30E+06	(psi)
h:	7.50	5.50	5.50	7.50	(ft)
A:	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	(in. <sup>2</sup> )
$G_a$ :	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	(kips/in.)
b:	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	(ft)
HD Capacity:	1760	1760	1760	1760	(lbf)
HD Defl:	0.125	0.125	0.125	0.125	(in.)

Sheathing Type: 15/32 OSB APA Rated Sheathing  
 Nail Type: 8d common

**Check Total Deflection of Wall System**

Pier 1 (left)			Pier 1 (right)		
Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3
Bending	Shear	Fastener	Bending	Shear	Fastener
0.043	0.105	0.699	0.017	0.077	0.376
Sum		0.847	Sum		0.470
Pier 2 (left)			Pier 2 (right)		
Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3
Bending	Shear	Fastener	Bending	Shear	Fastener
0.017	0.077	0.376	0.043	0.105	0.699
Sum		0.470	Sum		0.847

Total Defl.	0.659 (in.)
	0.0293 %drift

Comment: The 3-term equation is calibrated to be approximately equal to 4-term equation at 1.4\*ASD capacity.